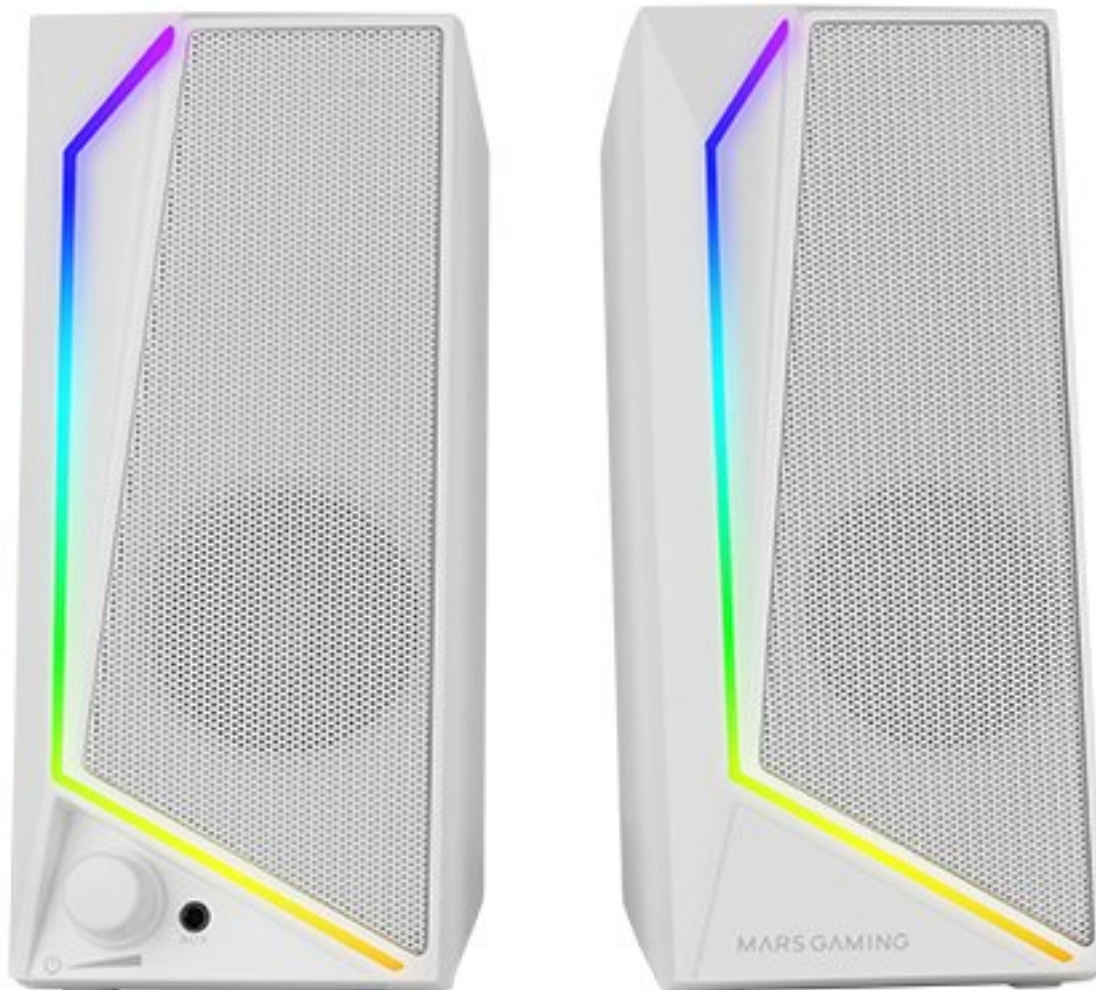


NEW!

OFERTA



EAN: 8435693108917

€

MARS GAMING

GAMERS • UNIVERSE