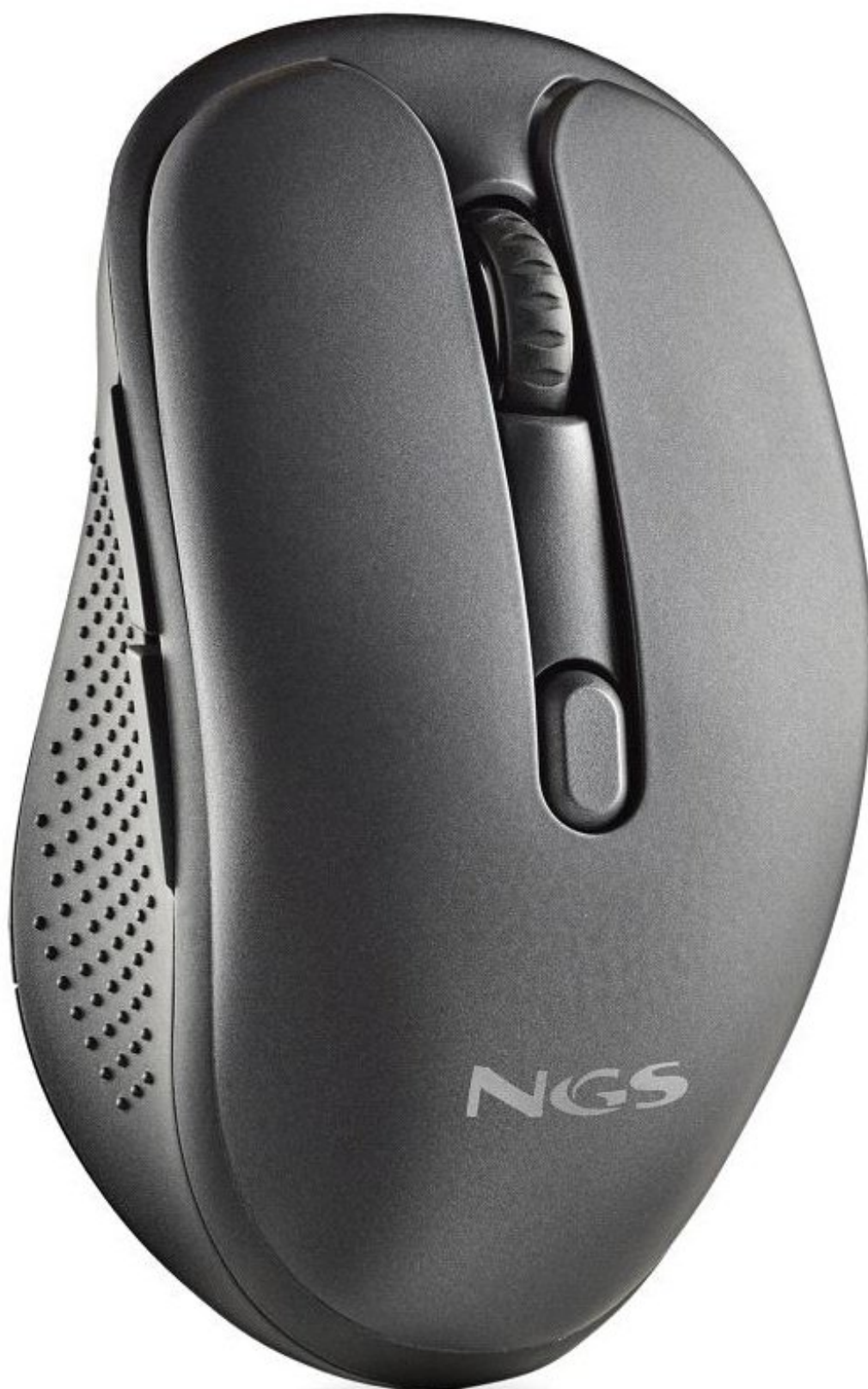


NEW!

OFERTA



EAN: 8435430624236

€